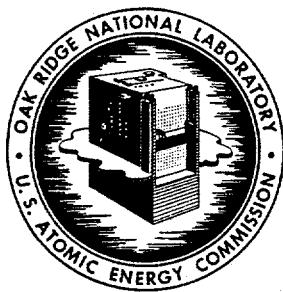


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OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY

OPERATED BY
UNION CARBIDE CORPORATION
NUCLEAR DIVISION



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DATE: August 4, 1965

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SUBJECT: Radioactive Waste Disposal Operations

TO: Distribution

FROM: J. F. Manneschmidt
L. C. Lasher

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INVENTORY OF TOTAL ACTIVITY DISCHARGED

A summary of releases to the environment through the Laboratory's radioactive waste disposal system is given in Table 1. These data were derived from samples taken at twelve stations located on the principal liquid and gaseous waste streams; locations of the seven stream monitoring stations are shown in Figure 1.

A total of 8.8 curies of activity, mainly ^{106}Ru from the intermediate level waste pit area, was discharged to the stream system. The strontium discharge for the month was 0.35 curie of which 0.1 curie was released in the process waste stream. The greater part of the Laboratory's strontium release continues to be unidentifiable and is assumed to come from scouring of the White Oak Creek bed and similar sources. The concentration of activity in the Clinch River resulting from the total release is calculated to be 0.8% of MPC. This value is presented in Figure 2 and may be compared with the % of MPC for past months and years. Total activity and strontium activity releases are similarly plotted in Figures 3, 4, and 5.

The activity release to the gaseous waste system was 1.4 curies for the month (Figure 6). As in the past, the primary activity was gaseous ^{131}I with lesser amounts of ^{137}Cs accounting for the filterable species (Figure 7).

PROCESS WASTE TREATMENT AND DISCHARGE TO WHITE OAK CREEK

Operation of the process waste system was normal during the month. Ten million gallons of waste were processed at the treatment plant and

an activity removal efficiency of 85% was achieved. Another 8.8 million gallons from the 4500 Complex contained insignificant quantities of activity and was discharged directly to White Oak Creek. A summary of operational data for the month is given in Table 2; Table 3 lists the major contributors to the system. A plot of the volumes generated is presented in Figure 9.

INTERMEDIATE LEVEL WASTE

Transfers of ILW to the disposal trenches totalled 352,400 gallons (Table 4) and were distributed, as follows:

	<u>Gallons</u>
1. Trench 5	152,300
2. Trench 7A	87,800
3. Trench 7B	112,300

Major contributors to the system were, as follows:

	<u>Gallons</u>
1. Building 3019	82,200
2. Reactor Complex	56,900
3. 4500 Complex	49,100
4. Fission Products Development Laboratory	28,000
5. Radioisotopes Processing Area	25,900

Volumes of intermediate level waste generated are plotted in Figure 8.

TABLE 1
ACTIVITY RELEASED IN LIQUID AND GASEOUS WASTES

Source	Monitoring Station Number ¹	Activity (Curies)			Total ²
		Total Sr	¹⁰⁶ Ru	¹³⁷ Cs	
Liquid Waste to White Oak Creek					
Process waste	1	0.10	none detected	0.08	0.20
Miscellaneous discharges from east end of plant	2	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.02
Total discharge from Bethel Valley area	3	0.33	0.02	0.09	0.44
Total discharge from Melton Valley area	4	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.02
East waste pit seepage	5	< 0.01	5.98	0.19	6.87
West waste pit seepage	6	< 0.01	1.35	0.01	1.50
Total discharge from all sources	3,4,5,6	0.35	7.35	0.29	8.83
White Oak Dam to Clinch River (Health Physics measurement)	7	0.17	3.84	0.09	4.80
Gaseous Waste³					
2026 Stack					< 0.01
3039 Stack					1.40
3020 Stack					< 0.01
3018 Stack					< 0.01
MSRE Stack					< 0.01
Total activity in gases released					1.40

¹Refers to Fig. 1

²Includes other nuclides not listed here

³Activity primarily ¹³¹I as noted in text

TABLE 2

PROCESS WASTE TREATMENT AND DISCHARGE TO WHITE OAK CREEK

WASTE VOLUME TREATED THIS MONTH: 10×10^6 gallonsTOTAL WASTE VOLUME DISCHARGED
TO WHITE OAK CREEK THIS MONTH: 12.1×10^6 gallons

NUCLIDES	PLANT INFLUENT (Curies)	PLANT EFFLUENT AND SETTLING BASIN DIS- CHARGE (Curies)	PERCENT REMOVED BY TREATMENT PLANT AND SETTLING BASIN
Total Sr ¹	0.68	0.10	85
^{103,106} Ru	none detected	--	--
⁶⁰ Co	0.03	0.02	33
¹³⁷ Cs	0.25	0.08	68
Gross Beta Analysis	26 c/m/ml	4 c/m/ml	85

¹Past analyses indicate that "Total Sr" is greater than 90% ⁹⁰Sr

TABLE 3
PROCESS WASTE DISCHARGES

SOURCE	GROSS BETA ACTIVITY AVERAGE, c/m/ml	GROSS BETA ACTIVITY ¹		VOLUME	
		CURIES	% OF TOTAL	GAL x 10 ⁶	% OF TOTAL
1. Reactor Operations	10 ²	0.380	57.4	2.84	37.4
2. Radicisotope Processing Area	6	0.084	12.7	1.02	13.4
3. Buildings 3503 and 3508	18	0.162	24.5	0.68	9.0
4. Buildings 3025, 3026 and 3550	0	--	--	1.32	17.4
5. Building 3019	3	0.036	5.4	0.89	11.7
6. Fission Products Development Laboratory	< 0.001	--	--	0.01	0.1
7. 4500 Area	--	--	--	--	--
8. Building 3525	0	--	--	0.68	9.0
9. Building 2026	0	--	--	0.16	2.1

¹Approximation - The method of analysis used in determining gross beta activity is not sensitive to energies below that of ⁹⁰Sr.

²The bulk of this activity is from contaminated ground water which is seeping into the pipeline in the vicinity of Building 3047.

TABLE 4
ACTIVITY TRANSFERRED TO PITS AND TRENCHES

Nuclides	Trench No. 5, Curies				Trench No. 7-A, Curies				Trench No. 7-B, Curies			
	This Month	Year to Date	Total Year to Date	This Month	Year to Date	Total Year to Date	This Month	Year to Date	Total Year to Date	This Month	Year to Date	Total Year to Date
Total Sr	406	2098	5303	15891	120	27777	10583	18914	151	1585	6867	15289
¹⁰⁶ Ru	7	32	118	6005	2	35	189	1820	3	25	126	1482
¹³⁷ Cs	1375	9749	58688	150482	708	14774	53398	104756	897	7870	35876	77161
⁶⁰ Co	14	55	110	1192	5	60	131	587	6	38	88	534
TOTALS	1802	11934	64219	173570	835	17646	64301	126077	1057	9518	42957	94466

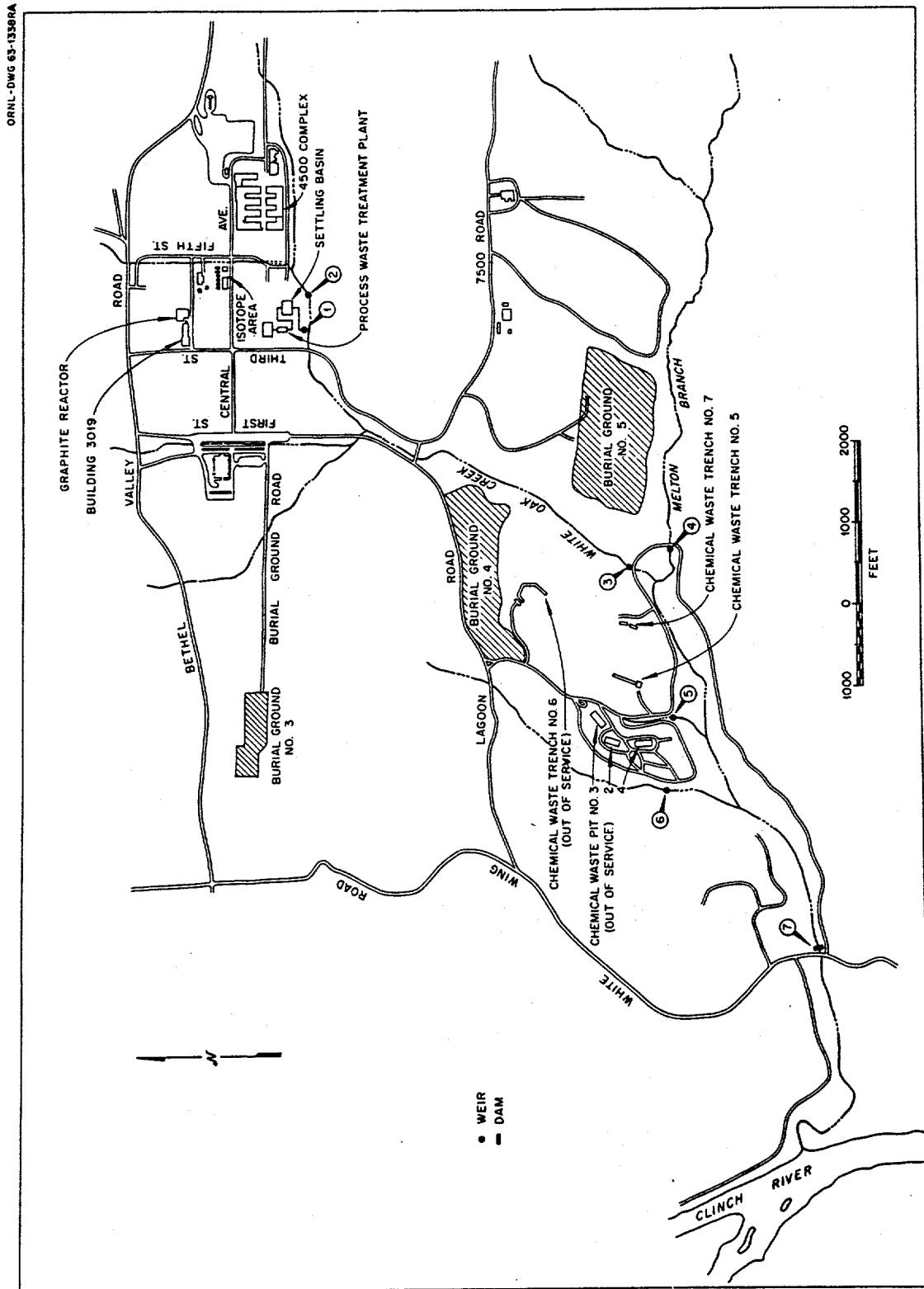


Fig. 1. Location Plan for White Oak Creek Sampling Stations.

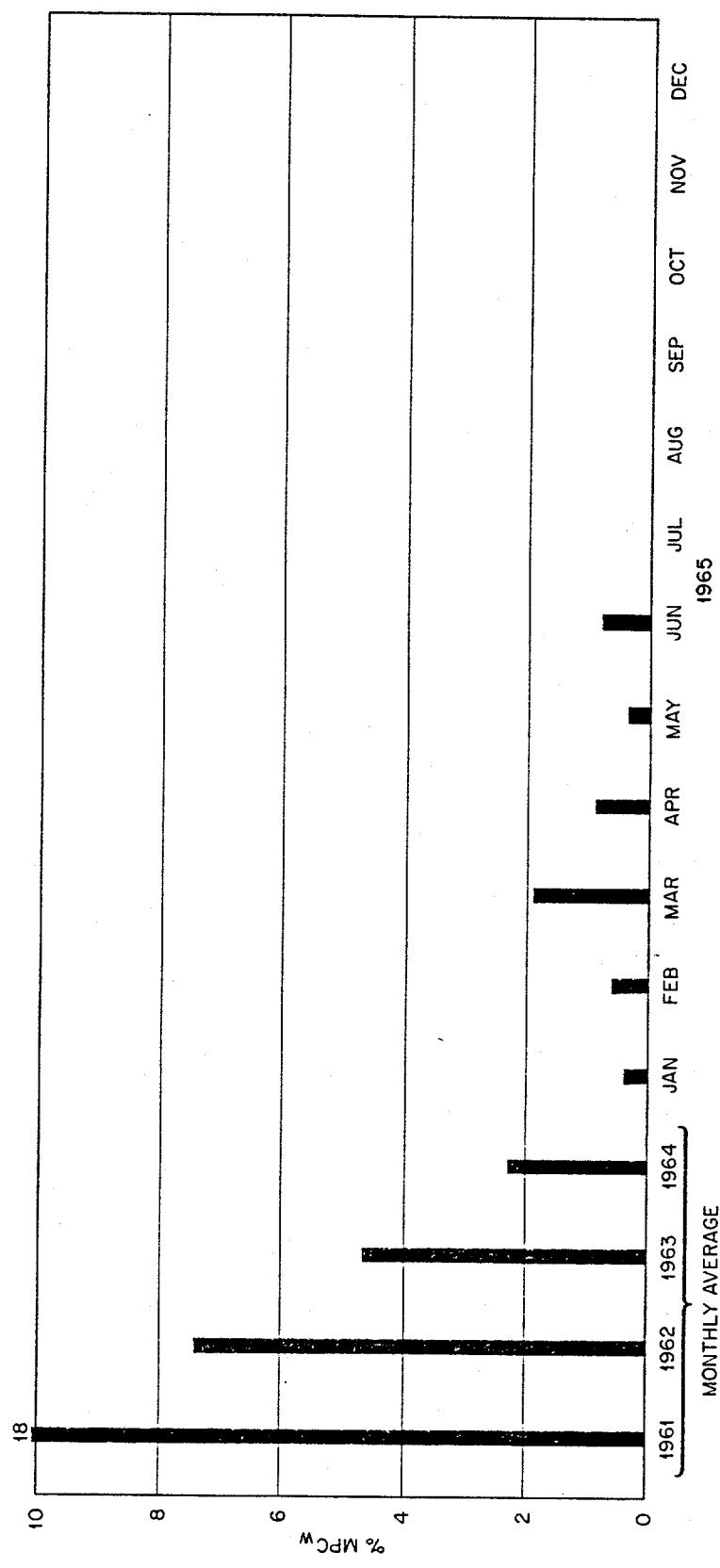


Fig. 2. Calculated Percent of MPC in Clinch River Due to Laboratory Discharges.

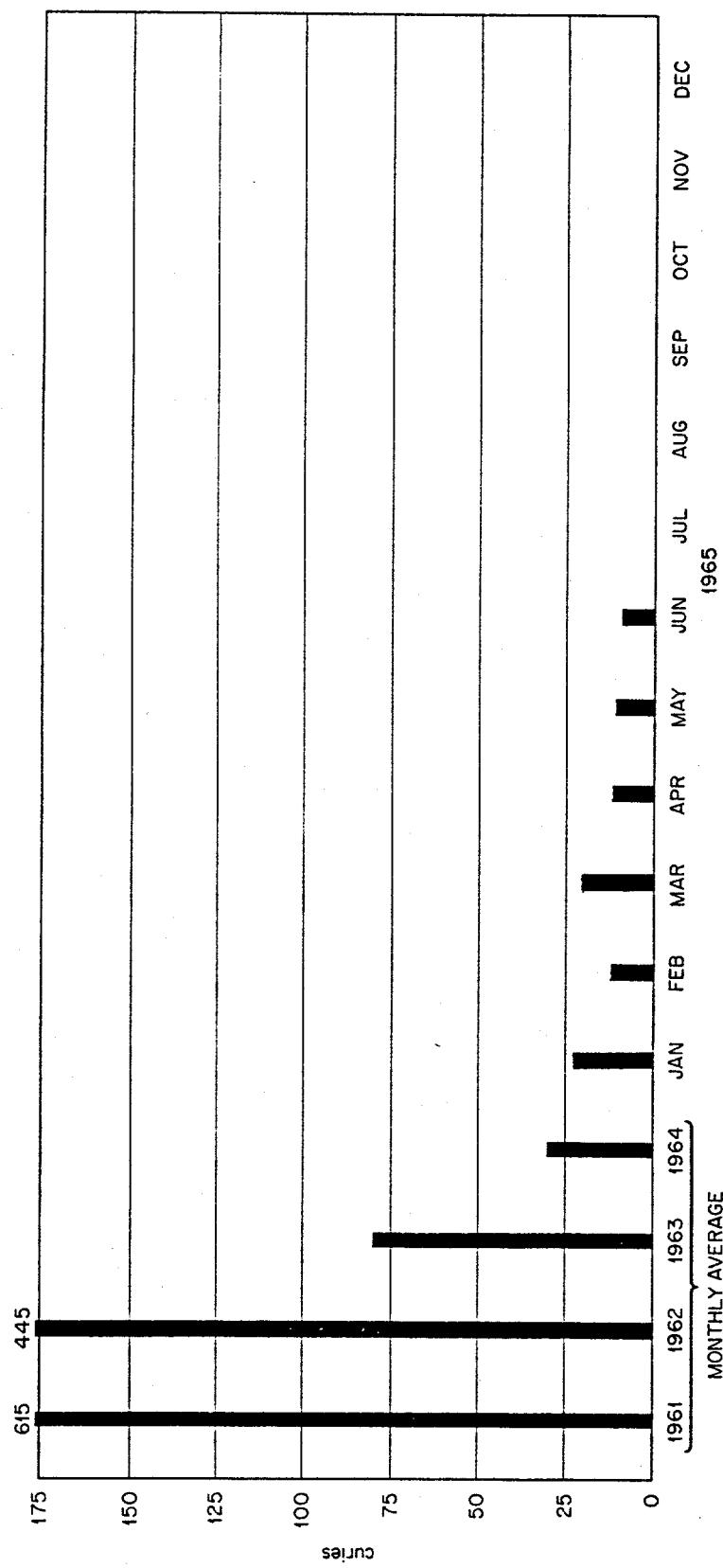


Fig. 3. Total Activity Discharged to White Oak Creek from all Sources
(Measured at Sampling Stations 3, 4, 5 and 6, Shown in Fig. 1).

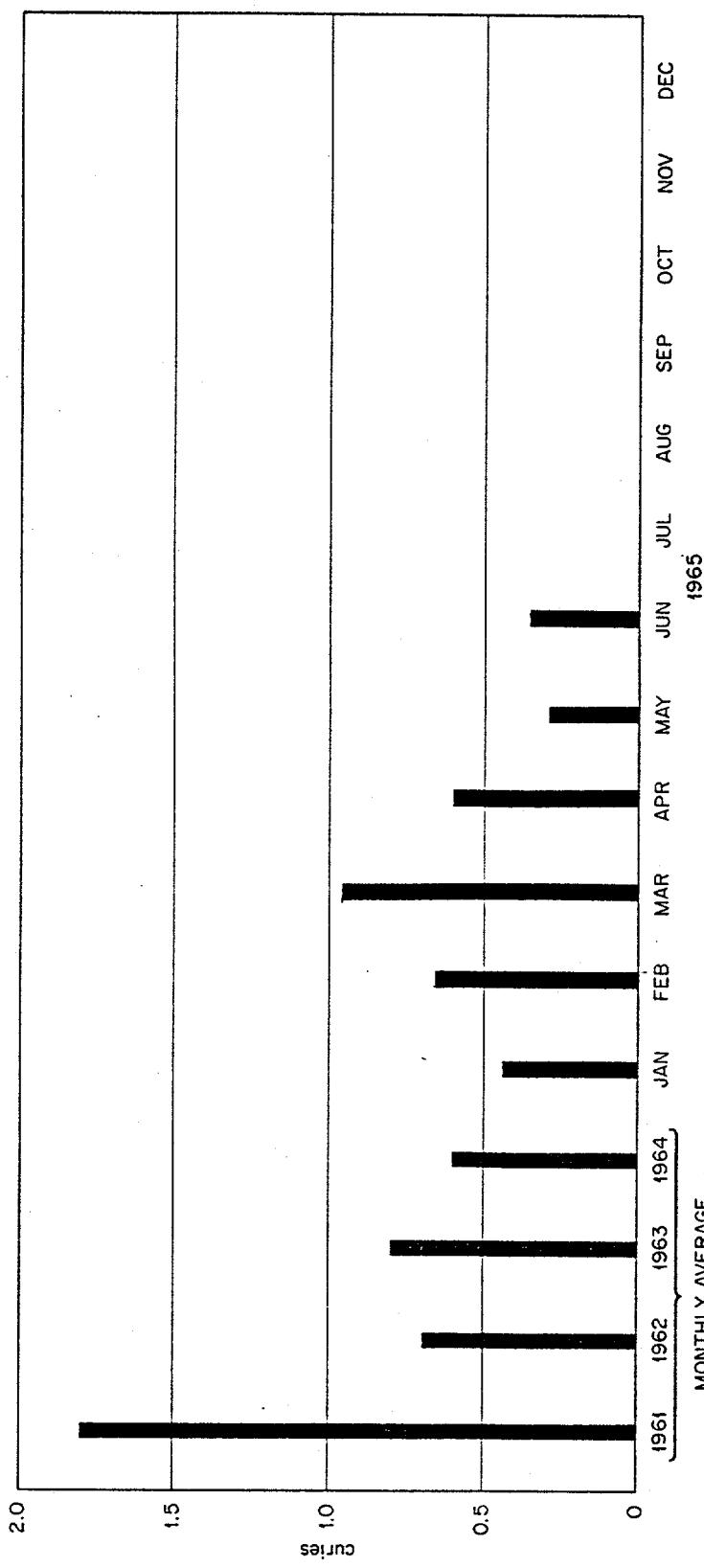


Fig. 4. ^{89}Sr and ^{90}Sr Discharged to White Oak Creek from all Sources
(Measured at Sampling Stations 3,4,5 and 6, Shown in Fig. 1).

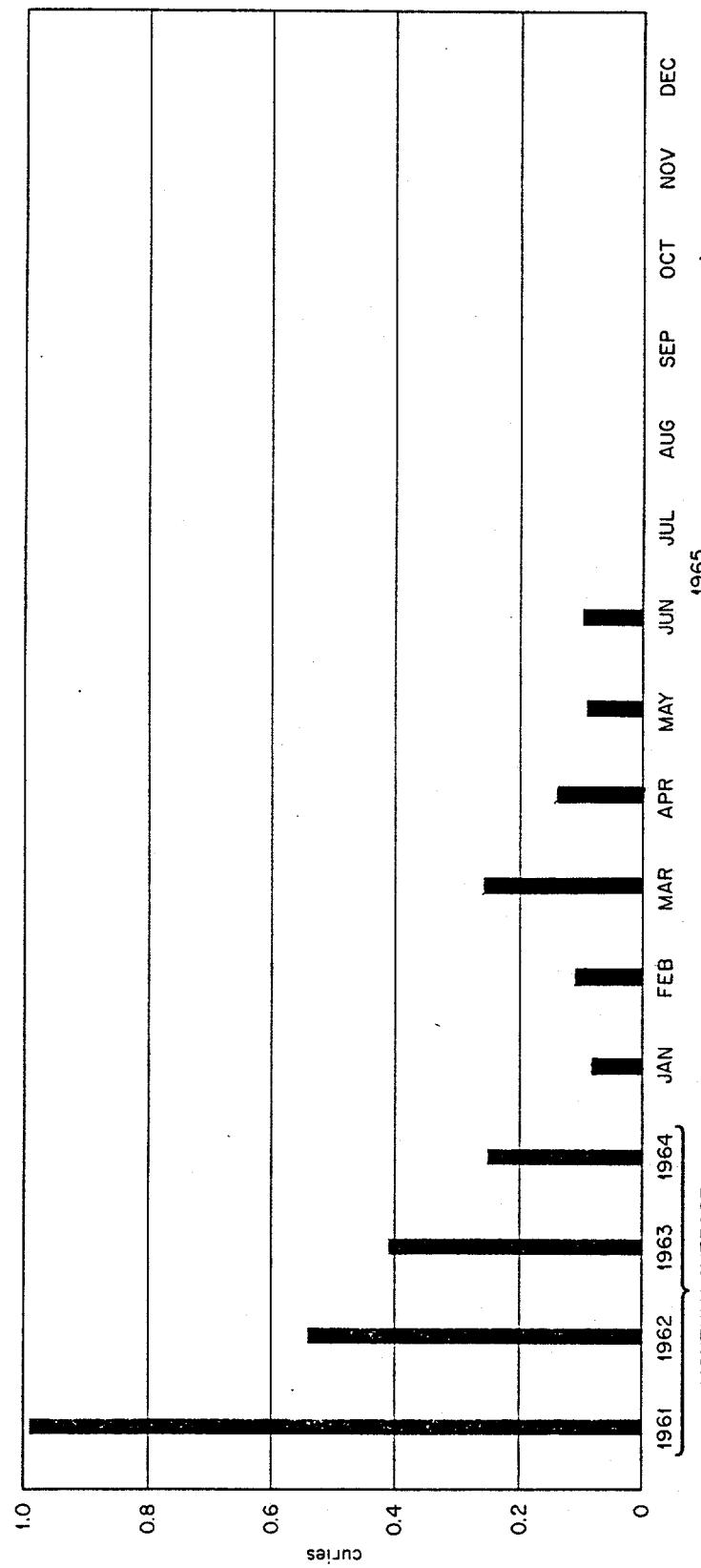


Fig. 5. ^{89}Sr and ^{90}Sr Discharged in Process Waste to White Oak Creek

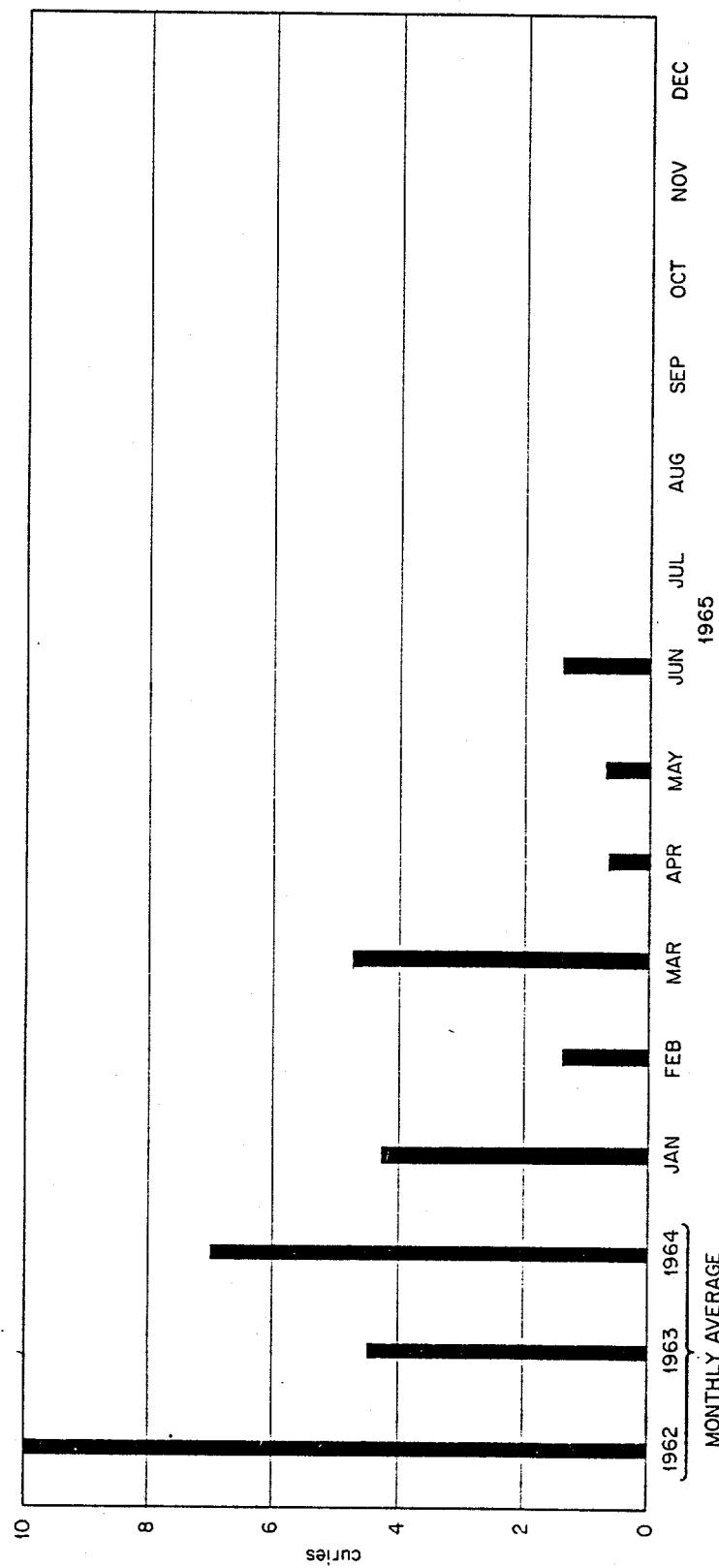


Fig. 6. Total¹ Activity Released in Gaseous Waste

¹Does not Include Rare Gases or Other
Non-adsorbable Species

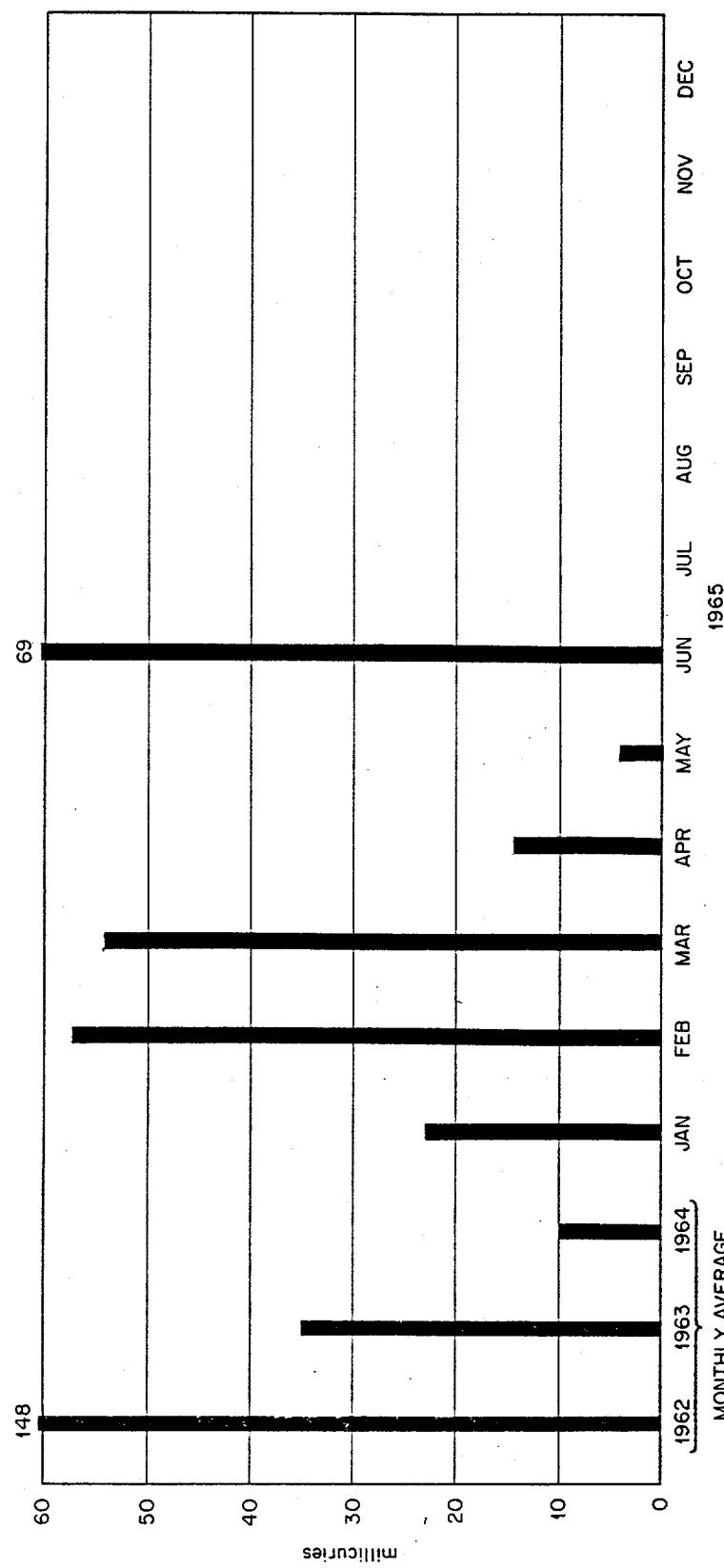


Fig. 7. Filterable Activity Released in Gaseous Waste

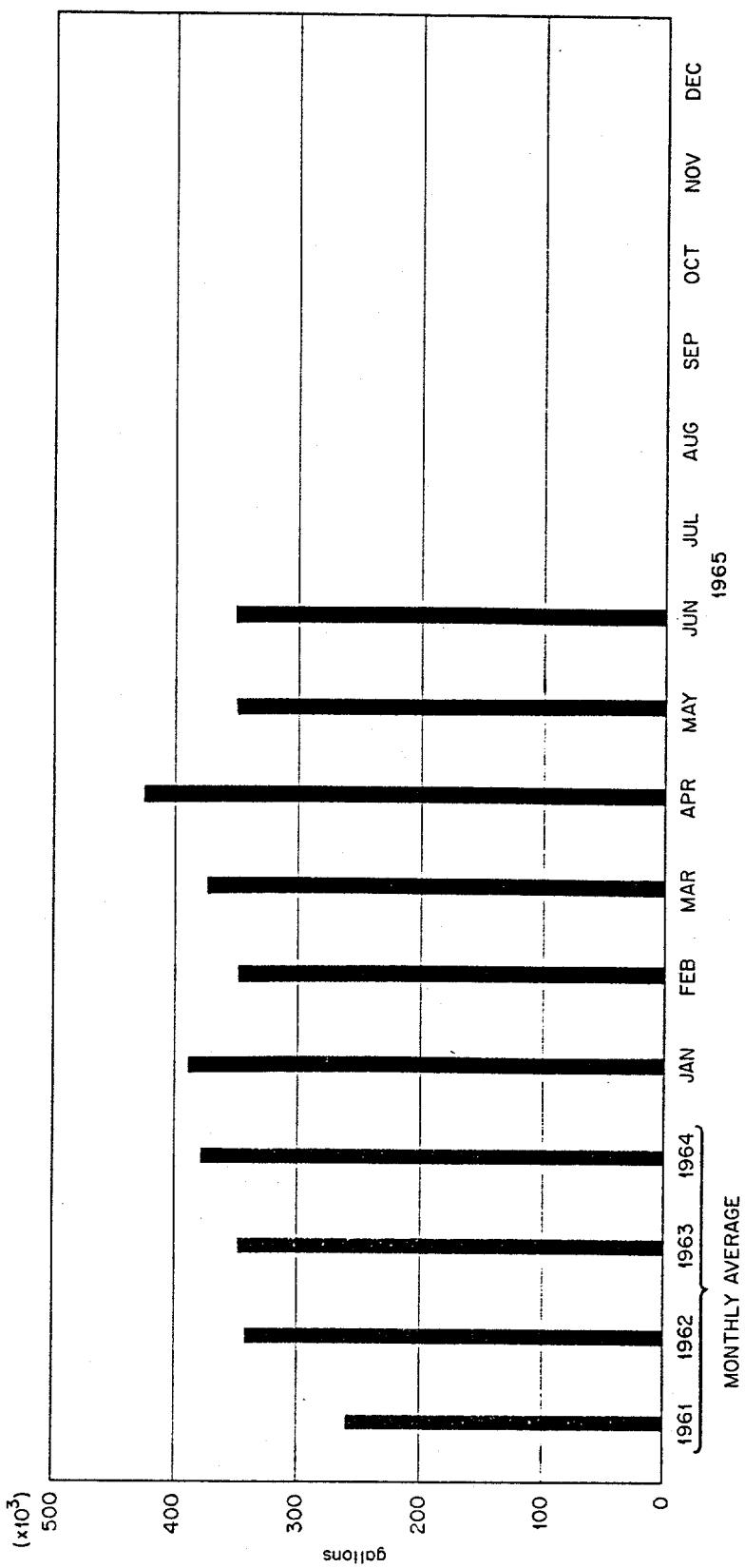


Fig. 8. Intermediate Level Waste Volumes

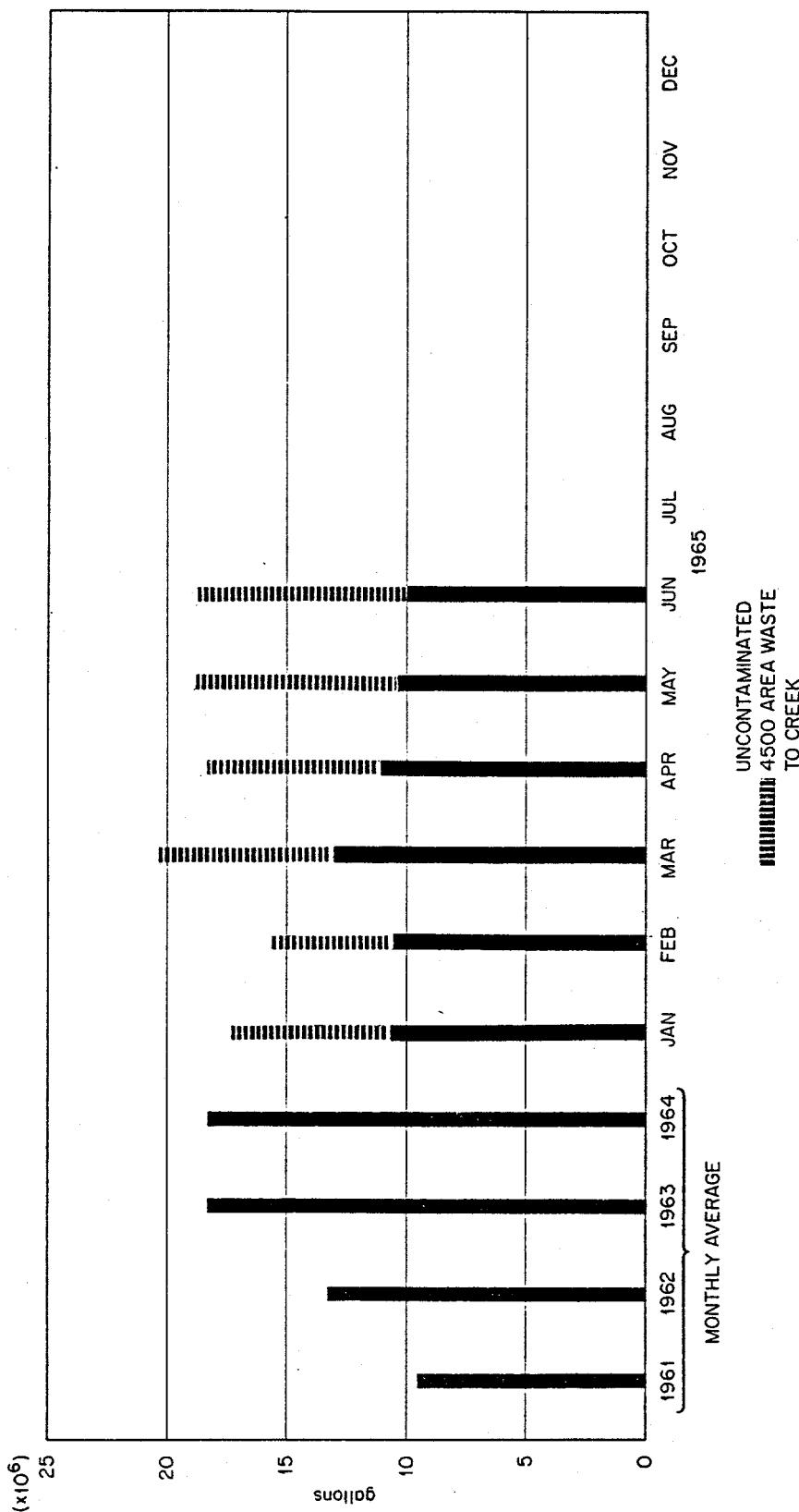


Fig. 9. Process Waste Volumes

Distribution:

1. H. H. Abbe
2. T. A. Arehart
3. S. E. Auerbach
4. C. L. Fox
5. Walter Belter, AEC-DRD, Washington, D. C.
6. F. N. Browder
7. F. R. Bruce
8. T. J. Burnett
9. G. C. Cain
10. K. E. Cowser
11. J. A. Cox
12. F. L. Culler
13. D. M. Davis
14. Wallace de Laguna
15. J. H. Gillette
16. P. N. Haubenreich
17. Howard V. Heacker, AEC-RDD-ORO
18. J. M. Holmes
19. D. G. Jacobs
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21. F. Kertesz
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